

Teaching, Learning, and Applying Optimization: AMPL's Intuitive Modeling Meets the Python Ecosystem Part II

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Outline

Part II (live demos):

- Quick introduction to amplpy (our Python API)
- AMPL on Google Colab
 - AMPL Model Colaboratory (<https://colab.ampl.com>)
 - New book: **Hands-On Mathematical Optimization with AMPL in Python** (<https://ampl.com/mo-book>)
- AMPL and solvers as python packages
- AMPL on Streamlit Cloud
- How to deploy large-scale optimization applications with AMPL

Quick introduction to amplpy!



What do you need to know to use amplpy?

- Basic Python features (lists, dictionaries, etc.)
- Data manipulation with Pandas dataframes
- How to model in AMPL (or how to ask Chat GPT to write AMPL models for you!)

Example: Christmas model (<https://colab.ampl.com>)

The screenshot shows a Google Colaboratory notebook interface. The browser address bar displays `colab.research.google.com/github/empl/amplcolab/blob/master/authors/fdabrandao/chatgpt/christmas.ipynb`. The notebook title is "christmas.ipynb". The main content area is titled "Christmas model by ChatGPT" and contains a "Problem description, mathematical model, AMPL model and data copied directly from ChatGPT:".

Two chat messages are visible:

Message 1: User asks "Can you generate a Christmas model in AMPL?". The response is "Certainly! Here is an example of a Christmas optimization model in AMPL:" followed by the following AMPL code:

```
# define the set of people
set PEOPLE;

# define the set of gifts
set GIFTS;

# define the cost of each gift
param cost{GIFTS};

# define the happiness level for each person receiving each gift
param happiness{PEOPLE, GIFTS};

# define the budget for gift-giving
param budget;

# define the decision variables:
# x[p,g] is 1 if person p receives gift g, 0 otherwise
var x{PEOPLE, GIFTS} binary;

# the objective is to maximize
```

Message 2: User asks "Can you generate the description in mathjax to use in a colab notebook?". The response is "Certainly! Here is the description of the Christmas optimization model, formatted in MathJax for use in a Colab notebook:" followed by the following MathJax description:

In this optimization problem, we are trying to choose the best gift for each person, given a set of people "PEOPLE" and a set of gifts "GIFTS", in order to maximize the total happiness. Each gift has a certain cost, and we have a budget that we cannot exceed. Each person can only receive one gift. The decision variables "x[p,g]" represent whether each person "p" receives each gift "g", and must be binary (either 0 or 1).

The mathematical formulation of the problem is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{maximize} \quad \sum_{p \in \text{PEOPLE}} \sum_{g \in \text{GIFTS}} \text{happiness}_{p,g} \cdot x_{p,g} \\ & \text{subject to} \quad \sum_{g \in \text{GIFTS}} \text{cost}_g \cdot x_{p,g} \leq \text{budget} \quad \forall p \in \text{PEOPLE} \\ & \quad \quad \quad \sum_{p \in \text{PEOPLE}} x_{p,g} \leq 1 \quad \forall g \in \text{GIFTS} \\ & \quad \quad \quad x_{p,g} \in \{0, 1\} \quad \forall p \in \text{PEOPLE}, g \in \text{GIFTS} \end{aligned}$$

Example: N-Queens

How can n queens be placed on an $n \times n$ chessboard so that no two of them attack each other?

Constraint **alldiff** enforces a set of integer variables to take distinct values. Using **alldiff**, we can model N-Queens as follows:

```
param n integer > 0; # N-queens
var Row {1..n} integer >= 1 <= n;
s.t. row_attacks: alldiff ({j in 1..n} Row[j]);
s.t. diag_attacks: alldiff ({j in 1..n} Row[j]+j);
s.t. rdiag_attacks: alldiff ({j in 1..n} Row[j]-j);
```



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Row}[1] &== \text{Row}[2] \\ 1 &== 1 \end{aligned}$$

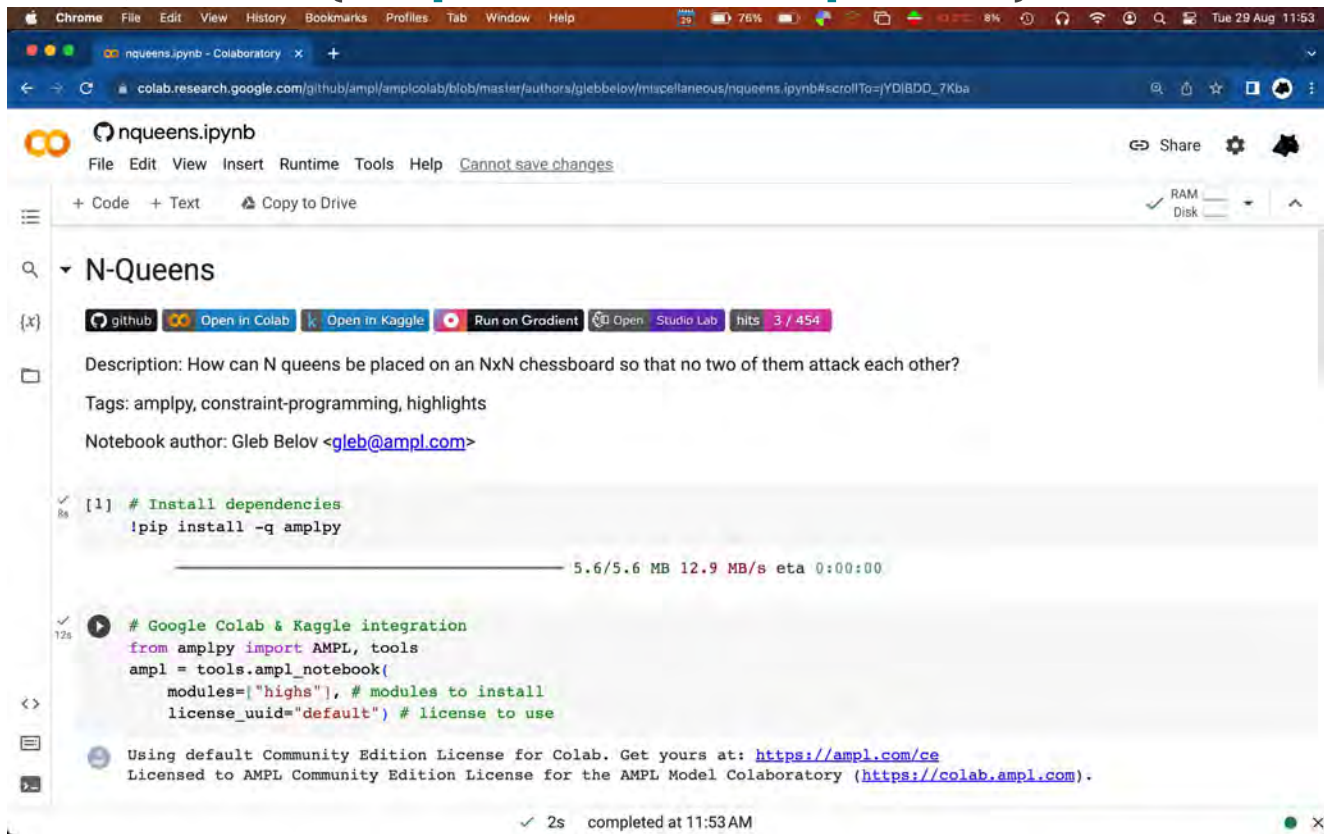


$$\begin{aligned} \text{Row}[1]+1 &== \text{Row}[2]+2 \\ 3+1 &== 2+2 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Row}[1]-1 &== \text{Row}[2]-2 \\ 1-1 &== 2-2 \end{aligned}$$

Example: N-Queens (<https://colab.ampl.com>)



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a Google Colab notebook. The browser's address bar shows the URL `colab.research.google.com/github/ampl/amplcolab/blob/master/authors/glebbelov/miscellaneous/nqueens.ipynb#scrollTo=YDIBDD_7Kba`. The notebook interface includes a menu bar with options like 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Insert', 'Runtime', 'Tools', and 'Help'. Below the menu, there are buttons for '+ Code', '+ Text', and 'Copy to Drive'. The notebook title is 'nqueens.ipynb' and it shows a status of 'Cannot save changes'. The main content area is titled 'N-Queens' and contains the following text:

Description: How can N queens be placed on an NxN chessboard so that no two of them attack each other?

Tags: amplpy, constraint-programming, highlights

Notebook author: Gleb Belov <gleb@ampl.com>

The notebook contains two code cells:

```
[1] # Install dependencies
!pip install -q amplpy
```

5.6/5.6 MB 12.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00

```
# Google Colab & Kaggle integration
from amplpy import AMPL, tools
ampl = tools.ampl_notebook(
    modules="highs", # modules to install
    license_uid="default") # license to use
```

Using default Community Edition License for Colab. Get yours at: <https://ampl.com/ce>
Licensed to AMPL Community Edition License for the AMPL Model Colaboratory (<https://colab.ampl.com>).

At the bottom, a status bar indicates '2s completed at 11:53 AM'.

Example: Network design with redundancy (<https://colab.ampl.com>)

```
electric_grid_with_redundancy.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

+ Code + Text Copy to Drive Connect

[ ] param cost{L}; # cost to build a link
param capacity; # capacity of links

var Build {L} binary; # Build[i,j] = 1 iff link btw i & j is built
var Flow {A} >= 0; # Flow[i,j] is flow from i to j

minimize TotalBuildCost:
  sum {(i,j) in L} cost[i,j] * Build[i,j];

subject to Balance {i in N}:
  sum {(j,i) in A} Flow[j,i] - sum {(i,j) in A} Flow[i,j] >= demsup[i];

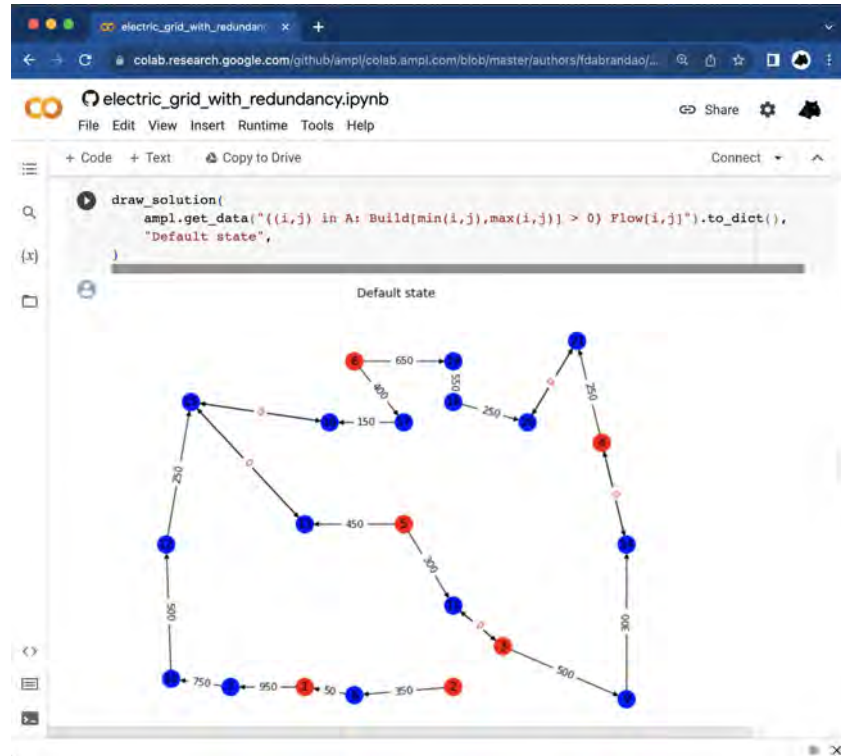
subject to ArcExists1 {(i,j) in L}:
  Flow[i,j] <= Build[i,j] * capacity;
subject to ArcExists2 {(i,j) in L}:
  Flow[j,i] <= Build[i,j] * capacity;

var FIRM {A,N} >= 0; # FIRM[i,j,rm] is flow from i to j when node rm is removed

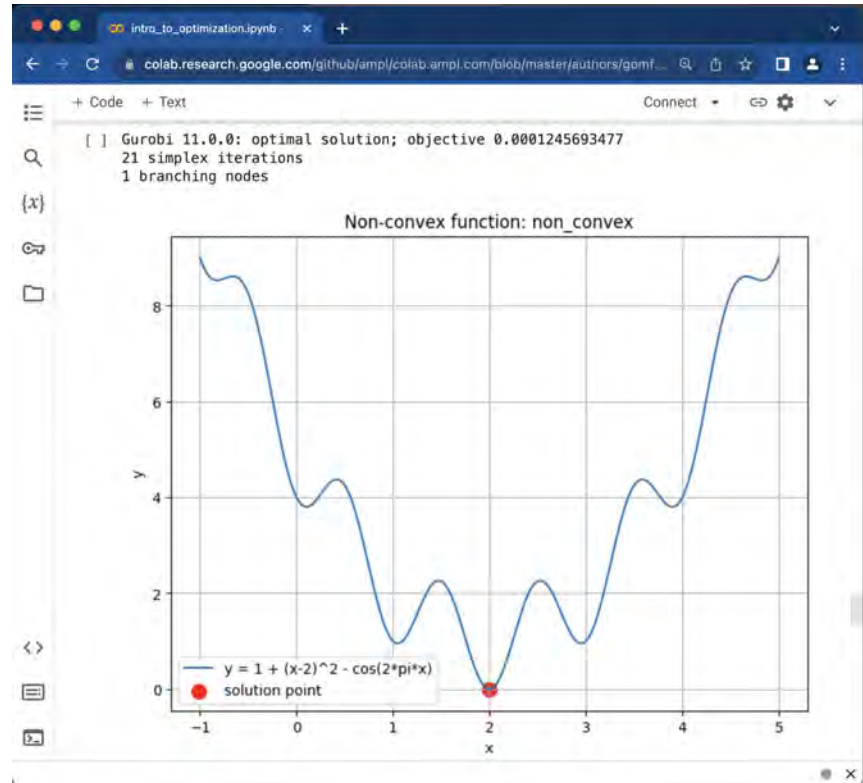
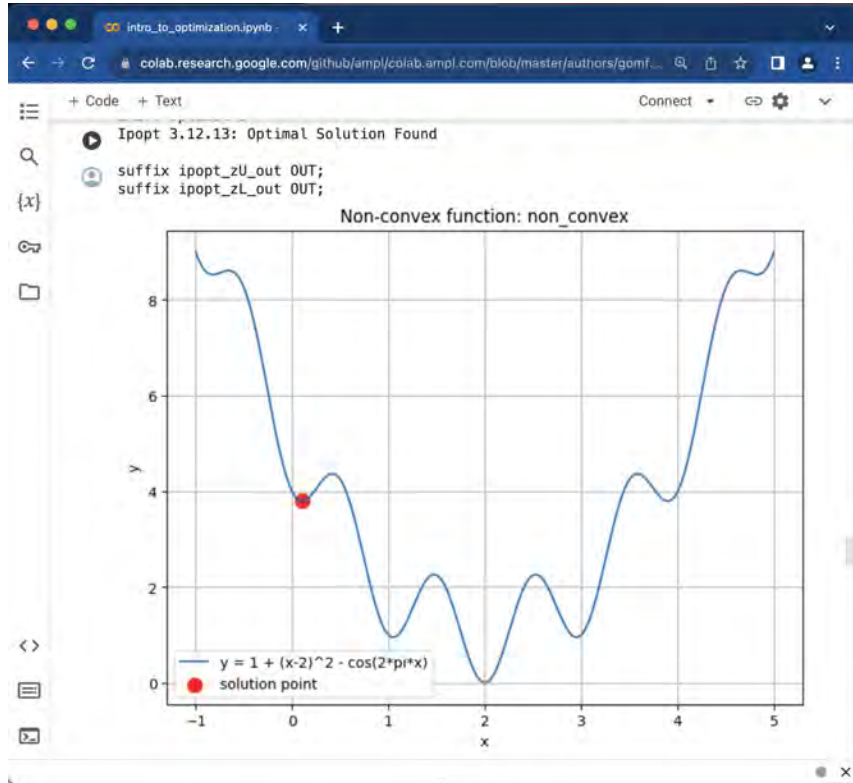
subject to RemoveNode {rm in N}:
  sum {(i,rm) in A} FIRM[i,rm,rm] + sum {(rm,j) in A} FIRM[rm,j,rm] = 0;

subject to BalanceRm {i in N, rm in N: i != rm}:
  sum {(j,i) in A} FIRM[j,i,rm] - sum {(i,j) in A} FIRM[i,j,rm] >= demsup[i];

subject to ArcExistsRm1 {(i,j) in L, rm in N}:
  FIRM[i,j,rm] <= Build[i,j] * capacity;
subject to ArcExistsRm2 {(i,j) in L, rm in N}:
  FIRM[j,i,rm] <= Build[i,j] * capacity;
```



Global Optimization with Gurobi (<https://colab.ampl.com>)



Wait a minute. How are AMPL & solvers running on
Google Colab integrated with Python 🐍 ?

AMPL and all Solvers are now available as Python Packages

AMPL and all solvers are now available as python packages for **Windows**, **Linux (X86_64, aarch64, ppc64le)**, and **macOS (Intel, Apple Silicon)**.

```
# Install Python API for AMPL
$ python -m pip install amplpy --upgrade

# Install solver modules (e.g., HiGHS, CBC, Gurobi)
$ python -m amplpy.modules install highs cbc gurobi

# Activate your license (e.g., free https://ampl.com/ce license)
$ python -m amplpy.modules activate <license-uuid>

# Import in Python
$ python
>>> from amplpy import AMPL
>>> ampl = AMPL() # instantiate AMPL object
```

> <https://ampl.com/python/>


AMPL is Free on Google Colab

- > <https://dev.ampl.com/ampl/python/colab.html>
- > <https://try.ampl.com> (quickly access to AMPL on Colab)

You can install AMPL on Google Colab (where it is free by default) as follows:

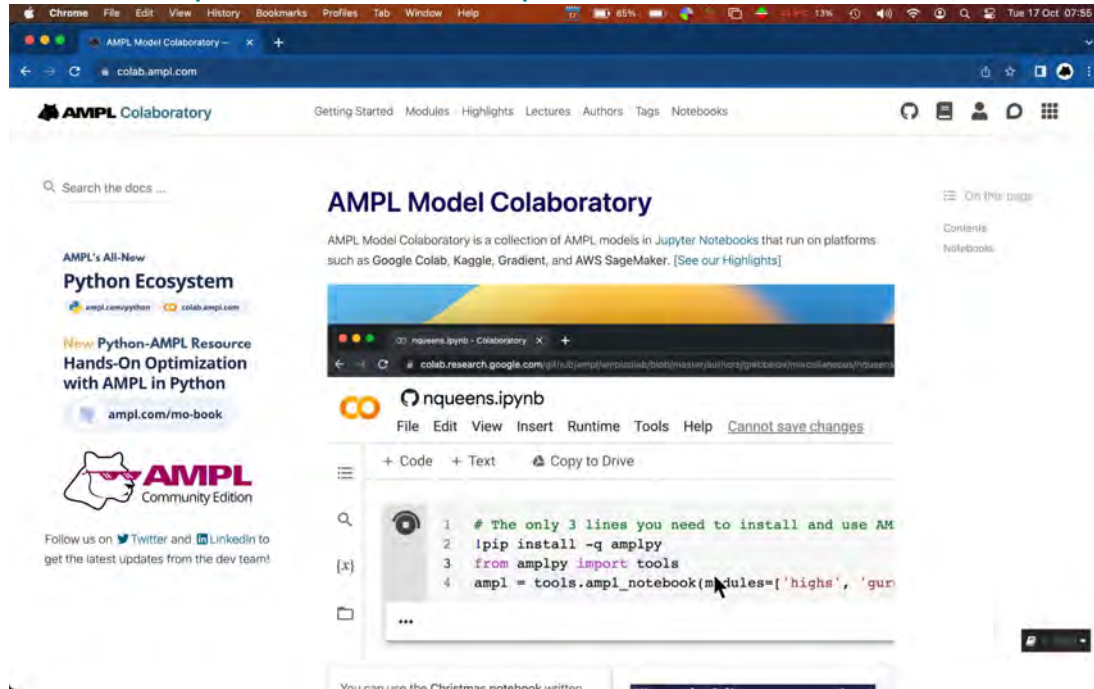
```
# Install dependencies  
%pip install -q amplpy
```

```
# Google Colab & Kaggle integration  
from amplpy import AMPL, ampl_notebook  
ampl = ampl_notebook(  
    modules=["gurobi", "coin", "highs", "gokestrel"], # modules to install  
    license_uuid="default") # license to use
```

The Python-first  approach
to learn and model with AMPL!

AMPL Model Colaboratory (<https://colab.ampl.com>)

> Many examples: <https://colab.ampl.com> (live demo)



The screenshot displays the AMPL Model Colaboratory website. The main heading is "AMPL Model Colaboratory". Below it, a description states: "AMPL Model Colaboratory is a collection of AMPL models in Jupyter Notebooks that run on platforms such as Google Colab, Kaggle, Gradient, and AWS SageMaker. [See our Highlights]".

The central focus is a Jupyter Notebook titled "nqueens.ipynb". The code visible in the notebook is:

```
1 # The only 3 lines you need to install and use AMPL
2 !pip install -q amply
3 from amply import tools
4 ampl = tools.ampl_notebook(modules=['highs', 'gurobi'])
```

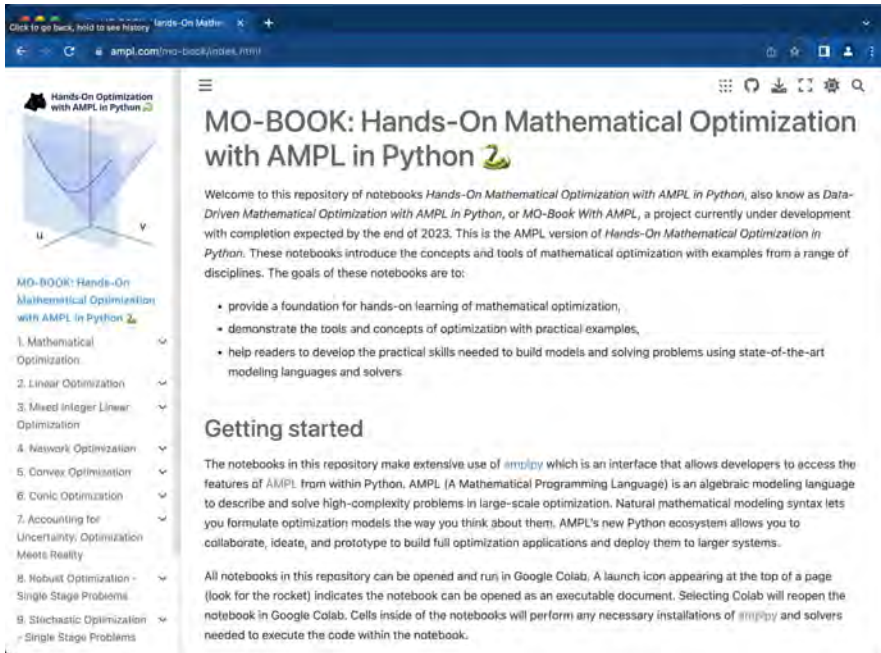
On the left side of the page, there are several promotional cards:

- "AMPL's All-New Python Ecosystem" with links to ampl.com/python and colab.ampl.com.
- "New Python-AMPL Resource Hands-On Optimization with AMPL in Python" with a link to ampl.com/mo-book.
- "AMPL Community Edition" logo.
- Social media links for Twitter and LinkedIn.

At the bottom, there is a small note: "You can use the Christmas notebook written..."

Hands-On Mathematical Optimization with AMPL in Python

> New Book: <https://ampl.com/mo-book> (live demo)



The screenshot shows the homepage of the MO-BOOK repository. The main heading is "MO-BOOK: Hands-On Mathematical Optimization with AMPL in Python" with a Python logo. Below the heading, there is a welcome message and a list of goals for the notebooks. A "Getting started" section is also visible.

MO-BOOK: Hands-On Mathematical Optimization with AMPL in Python

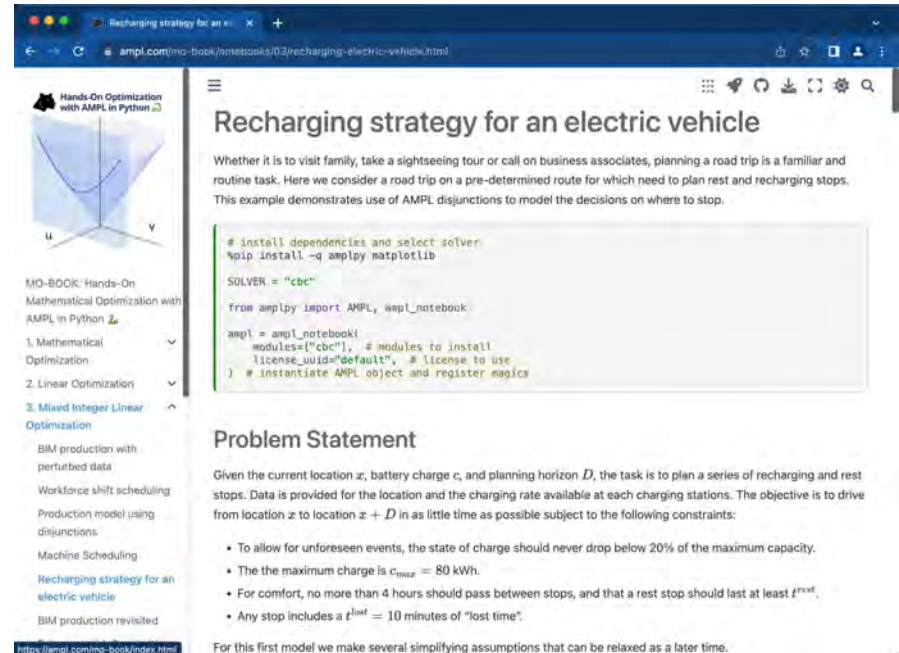
Welcome to this repository of notebooks *Hands-On Mathematical Optimization with AMPL in Python*, also known as *Data-Driven Mathematical Optimization with AMPL in Python*, or *MO-Book With AMPL*, a project currently under development with completion expected by the end of 2023. This is the AMPL version of *Hands-On Mathematical Optimization in Python*. These notebooks introduce the concepts and tools of mathematical optimization with examples from a range of disciplines. The goals of these notebooks are to:

- provide a foundation for hands-on learning of mathematical optimization,
- demonstrate the tools and concepts of optimization with practical examples,
- help readers to develop the practical skills needed to build models and solving problems using state-of-the-art modeling languages and solvers.

Getting started

The notebooks in this repository make extensive use of `amplpy` which is an interface that allows developers to access the features of AMPL from within Python. AMPL (A Mathematical Programming Language) is an algebraic modeling language to describe and solve high-complexity problems in large-scale optimization. Natural mathematical modeling syntax lets you formulate optimization models the way you think about them. AMPL's new Python ecosystem allows you to collaborate, ideate, and prototype to build full optimization applications and deploy them to larger systems.

All notebooks in this repository can be opened and run in Google Colab, a launch icon appearing at the top of a page (look for the rocket) indicates the notebook can be opened as an executable document. Selecting Colab will reopen the notebook in Google Colab. Cells inside of the notebooks will perform any necessary installations of `amplpy` and solvers needed to execute the code within the notebook.



The screenshot shows a notebook page titled "Recharging strategy for an electric vehicle". It contains a code block for installing dependencies and a "Problem Statement" section.

Recharging strategy for an electric vehicle

Whether it is to visit family, take a sightseeing tour or call on business associates, planning a road trip is a familiar and routine task. Here we consider a road trip on a pre-determined route for which need to plan rest and recharging stops. This example demonstrates use of AMPL disjunctions to model the decisions on where to stop.

```
# install dependencies and select solver
%pip install -q amplpy matplotlib
SOLVER = "cbc"
from amplpy import AMPL, ampl_notebook

ampl = ampl_notebook(
    modules=["cbc"], # modules to install
    license_uid="default", # license to use
) # instantiate AMPL object and register magic
```

Problem Statement

Given the current location x , battery charge c , and planning horizon D , the task is to plan a series of recharging and rest stops. Data is provided for the location and the charging rate available at each charging stations. The objective is to drive from location x to location $x + D$ in as little time as possible subject to the following constraints:

- To allow for unforeseen events, the state of charge should never drop below 20% of the maximum capacity.
- The maximum charge is $c_{\max} = 80$ kWh.
- For comfort, no more than 4 hours should pass between stops, and that a rest stop should last at least t^{rest} .
- Any stop includes a $t^{\text{lost}} = 10$ minutes of "lost time".

For this first model we make several simplifying assumptions that can be relaxed as a later time.

Deploying optimization applications quickly and easily using AMPL with Python

AMPL on Streamlit

> <https://ampl.com/streamlit> (live demo)

The image displays two screenshots of a Streamlit application interface. The left screenshot shows the 'N-Queens' model page, which includes an 'About' section describing AMPL's capabilities and a slider for the number of queens. The right screenshot shows the 'Risk Return' model page, featuring a bar chart of average returns for various assets (DIS, COST, AMZN, ACN) and a 'Let's Optimize!' section with dropdown menus for selecting the model, risk method, return method, and solver.

AMPL's All-New Python Ecosystem
ampl.com/python colab.ampl.com

N-Queens

How can n queens be placed on an $n \times n$ chessboard so that no two of them attack each other?

Constraint `allDiff` enforces a set of integer variables to take distinct values. Using `allDiff`, we can model N -Queens as follows:

```
params n Integer > 0, # N Queens
var Row [1..n] Integer = 1..n;
s.t. row_attacks: allDiff (i) in 1..n Row[i];
s.t. diag_attacks: allDiff (j) in 1..n Row[j];
s.t. rdiag_attacks: allDiff (j) in 1..n Row[j];
```

How many queens?

2

Risk Return

About

AMPL is the most powerful and intuitive tool for developing and deploying complex optimization solutions in business & scientific applications. AMPL connects to most open-source and commercial solvers and allows you to switch easily between them.

AMPL has APIs for several popular programming languages (e.g., `Python`, `R`, etc.) and it allows you to only model once in AMPL and interact with it using an API for a language you are familiar with.

Resources

- AMPL Website
- AMPL Documentation
- AMPL Model Collaboratory

Let's Optimize!

Pick the model Minimize volatility

Pick the risk method exp_cov

Pick the return method capm_return

Pick the solver gurobi

Minimize Volatility

Average return: -0.2%

Note: It is hard to predict expected returns!

Asset	Average Return
DIS	-0.45
COST	0.05
AMZN	-0.15
ACN	-0.15

Deploy anywhere with Docker

> <https://dev.ampl.com/ampl/docker/>

AMPL can be easily used on Docker containers and deployed anywhere.

```
# Use any image as base image with python installed
```

```
FROM python:3.9-slim-bullseye
```

```
# Install amplpy and all necessary amplpy.modules:
```

```
RUN python -m pip install amplpy --no-cache-dir # Install amplpy
```

```
RUN python -m amplpy.modules install highs gurobi --no-cache-dir # Install modules
```

Example project showing how to deploy applications

> <https://amplpyfinance.ampl.com/>

- How to use AMPL with Docker Containers:
 - A basic Docker Compose template for orchestrating a **Flask** application & a **Celery** queue with **Redis**.
 - <https://github.com/ampl/amplpyfinance/tree/master/deployment/docker>
- The same Docker images can be deployed to **Kubernetes Clusters**
- How to use AMPL in Continuous Integration Systems
 - This project uses **Azure Pipelines** and **GitHub Actions** for **CI/CD**
 - <https://dev.ampl.com/ampl/cicd/>

Continuous Integration Systems

- How to use AMPL in Continuous Integration Systems
 - This project uses **Azure Pipelines** and **GitHub Actions** for **CI/CD**
 - <https://dev.ampl.com/ampl/cicd/>

```
jobs:
  Test:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    strategy:
      matrix:
        python-version: ["3.10"]
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3
      - name: Set up Python ${ matrix.python-version }
        uses: actions/setup-python@v4
        with:
          python-version: ${ matrix.python-version }
      - name: Install dependencies
        run: |
          set -ex
          python -m pip install -r requirements.txt
          python -m pip install amplpy
          python -m amplpy.modules install <solver1> <solver2>
          python -m amplpy.activate <license-uuid>
      - name: Install package
        run: |
          python -m pip install .
      - name: Test package
        run: |
          python -m <package-name>.tests
```

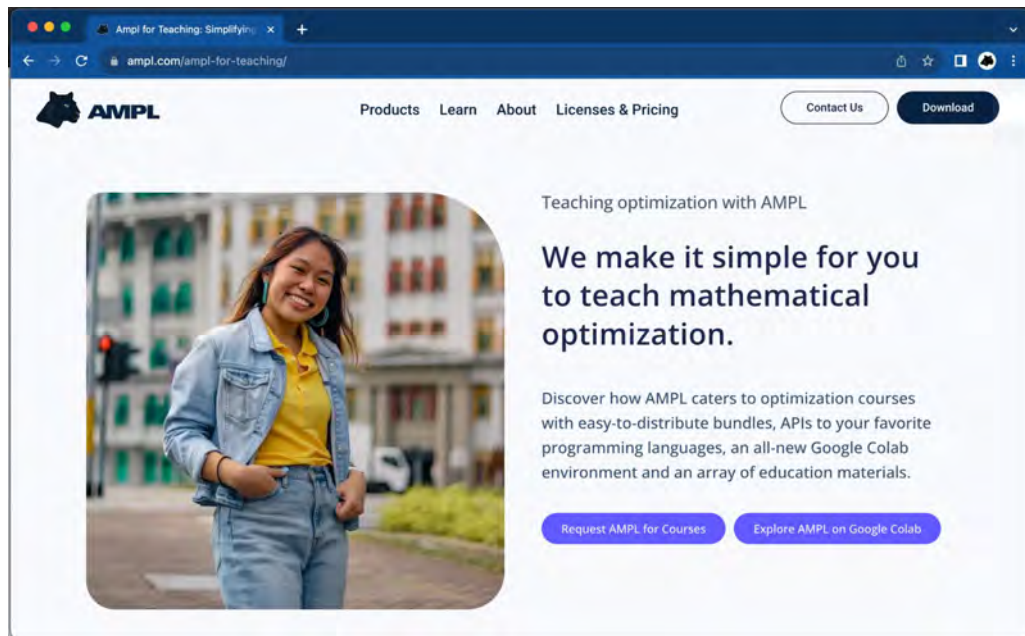
What about licenses for AMPL and Commercial Solvers?

Dynamic Licensing System



Free licenses to use on Google Colab (and locally!)

- **ampl.com/ce**
 - For personal use
 - **Immediate access without approvals required!**
 - No size-limits
 - Includes access to:
 - Open-source solvers
 - Commercial solver trials
- **ampl.com/courses**
 - For teaching
 - No size-limits
 - **Full access to all solvers!**
 - All students can use the license during the course.



Learn more

- <https://ampl.com/mo-book>
 - New AMPL+Python Book!
- <https://ampl.com/streamlit>
 - Streamlit App with many examples
- <https://colab.ampl.com>
 - Collection of AMPL models in Jupyter Notebooks
- <https://amplpy.ampl.com>
 - Python API Documentation
- <https://mp.ampl.com/model-guide.html>
 - Modeling Guide for MP-based AMPL Solvers
- <https://ampl.com/courses>
 - Free license for teaching